DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS							
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPEN	ING	LEADS ST				T. D	
Natural style, if M maybe 4+ cards at 1 level.	G :			Lead			In Partner's Suit	
Natural responses. $Cue = 12^+$ with fit or any GF.	Suit			1/3/5			1/3/5 1/2/4	
Cue = 12' with fit or any GF. Jump cue = fit, 4 ⁺ cards support, Splinter.	NT			1/2/4	£ 1		1/2/4	
New suit = Major over minor is F1, minor over Major is NF.	Subs	eque		1/3/5 be		mmy declarer		
New suit - major over minor is 11, minor over major is Mr.				Aunude	belore	ucciarer	<u> </u>	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS							
15-18, system on. (2 nd)	Lead	Vs.	. Suit			Vs. NT		
10-14 on reopening if 1m opening. System on. (4th)	Ace	Ax	, AKx, AKJ10	$0x \rightarrow att$	itude		$AKJx \rightarrow attitude$	
10-16 on reopening if 1M opening. System on. (4 th)	King					AKJT(+), K	$QJ(+)\rightarrow unblock or c$	
11-14 on reopening if 1NT opening. System on. (4th)	Queen	$QJ(+)$, $AQJx \rightarrow attitude$		$QJ(+)$, $AQJ(+)$, $KQTx \rightarrow attitude$				
Rubenshol (Note 13)	Jack		JT (+), H JT(-		itude	Jx, H JT(+)	Jx , $HJT(+)$, $JT9(+) \rightarrow attitude$	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	-	_	HT9 (+), T9	(+)) → attitude	
Modified Michael's cue-bids (Note 4)	9	9x				J9x, 9x, T9		
Other jump overcalls = pre-emptive.			, x x x x				H: 2 nd (1 st if 3 ⁻ cards	
	Lo - h	x x	x, x x x x x			Suit with H		
Reopen : 2M after 1m = 6 ⁺ cards, 11-14 HCP	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				RITY			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)] [Partner's L	ead	Decla	arer's Lead	Discarding	
Direct cue over RHO = natural.			JDCA		Reverse		O/E	
Cue on LHO suit = two suit hand.			JDCA		Reverse		O/E	
	* O/!			* O/E, when singleton in dummy				
	↓ 	_		,			1	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	↓ 							
ASPTRO (Note 5)	┦┝──							
	Signal	s (in	cluding Trum	ps): on d	leclarer	played suit,	UDCA.	
	┨ ├──							
	DOUBLES							
VS PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)							
Natural style. Weak 2 defence (Note 14)	Natural TO with standard distribution for normal hands or any for 18 ⁺ HCF							
Leaping Michaels	Standard responses Reopening TO = 8 or + HCP. Scrambling (Note 27)							
VC ADTICIONAL CEDONIC OPENINGS 1. 1. 2-	Keope	nıng	10 = 8 or + 1	HCP. Sci	ramblin	g (Note 27)		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	CDEC	T A T	A Dimension	11 0 01	OMERC	DIMILITY P.	I C/DDI C	
Over 1 4: 1NT = Minors (Note 21)	1 —		, ARTIFICIA				LS/RDLS	
	Negative and competitive doubles until 4♦ Support doubles and redoubles							
	Suppo	rt do	ubles and red	oubles				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	↓ ├ ──							
1M - (DBL) » 2 = good support (8 ou +) with 3 cards (Note 23)	↓ 							
With 4 or + cards » 2NT Jacoby (10 or +) and Bergen (Note 3)	↓ 							
$1M - (DBL) \gg RDBL = 10 \text{ or } + HPC, \text{ no fit. Over } 1NT \text{ (Note 22)}$								

CATEGORY: GREEN	
PL	AYERS
Matilde Branco	Isabel Correia
POR1083	POR2565
SYSTEM	I SUMMARY
	ROACH AND STYLE
2 OVER 1 GF and 1NT F1 ov	er M
2♣ = Strong	
2♦ = Ekren (both majors, wea	k) (Note 1)
2♥/♠ = NV 5-8 HPC; Vul 8-1	0 HPC, with 6 or + cards
1NT = 15-17; 2NT = 20-21.	
3NT = Gambling.	
3 X = Preemts (Note 19)	
SPECIAL BIDS THAT	MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Walsh over 1♣	
Inverted minors (Note 2)	
Bergen Raises and Jacoby (No	ote 3)
Modified Michaels' cue-bids (Note 4)
SPECIAL FORCIN	NG PASS SEQUENCES
After suit overcall by opps, "p	
inter suit overeum by opps, p	uss may se penary.
IMPORT	TANT NOTES

W B F CONVENTION CARD

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g	IF). OF	ı				
OPENIN	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL MIN. NO. OF CARDS NEG.DBL		NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 *		3	4♥	Natural, 3+ cards If 3-3 minors open 1*	Walsh. Inverted minors (Note 2).	2 Way check-back over 1NT (Note 6A). After 1♣ – 1M – 2M, same trials as 1M-2M Check-back over 2NT (Note 6B)	
1 •		3	4♥	Natural, 3+ cards If 4-4 minors open 1 ♦	Inverted minors (note 2).	2 Way check-back over 1NT (Note 6A). After 1 ♦ – 1M – 2M, same trials as 1M-2M Check-back over 2NT (Note 6B)	
1♥		5	4♦	Natural, 5+ cards	1 = 4+ , F1; 1NT= F1; Reverse Bergen raises & Jacoby. 3NT= 13-15 without doubletons.		Drury (2* with 3 cards support Note 7). Reverse Bergen with 4 ⁺ cards (Note 3).
1 🛦		5	4♦	Natural, 5+ cards If 5 • + 5 • open 1 •	1NT= F1; Reverse Bergen raises. 3NT= 13-15		
1NT				15-17 bal, may have 5 M	2♣= Stayman (may have no majors); 2♣= Transfer to ♣; 2NT = Transfer to ♦; 3♣= Minors weak; 3♦= Minors strong; 3♥/♠ = 3154 with singl. ♥/♠; 4♣= Gerber; 4♦= Majors; 4NT= Quantitative.	After Stayman (Note 8); after transfer for Majors (Note 9); after transfer for minors (Note 10);	
2.	X			Strong (maybe not FG); 22 or + if bal, 19 or + if one suit.	$2 = 0/1 \text{ IC}; 2 = 2 \text{ IC}; 2 = 3^{+}\text{IC}, \cos 5^{+} ; 2\text{NT} = 3^{+}\text{IC}, \text{ bal}; 3 = 3^{+}\text{IC}, \cos 5^{+} ; 3 / 4 = 3^{+}\text{IC}, \cos 6^{+} / 4 .$	After 2NT from opener, same as 2NT opening 4♣ from opener, 2 majors suiter with more ♥ 4♦ from opener, 2 majors suiter with more ♠	
2♦	X			EKREN		(Note 1)	
2♥		6		NV 5-8 HPC; Vul 8-10 HPC, 6+ cards	Ogust type after 2NT	(Note 12)	
2♠		6		At least 1 honour			
2NT				20-21, may have 5M	3♣= Puppet Stayman; 3♠/♥= Transfer; 3♠= Minors; 3NT= 5♠+4♥ not forcing; 4♣= Gerber; 4♦= Majors; 4♥/♠= Slam try in ♣/♦. 4NT= Quantitative	2NT - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 = denies 4 2NT - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3NT = 5 + 4, not forcing after Puppet Stayman (Note 11).	
3♣		(6)7		Pre-emptive	(Note 19)		
3♦		(6)7		Pre-emptive	(Note 19)		
3♥		(6)7		Pre-emptive	(Note 19)		
3♠		(6)7		Pre-emptive	(Note 19)		
3NT				7 cards solid minor	4♣= Pass or Correct; 4♦= ask for shortness.		
4 ♣		8(7)]	Pre-emptive			
4♦							

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4♥							
4 🖍							
4NT	X		Minor two suit				
				HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
				RKCB (Re: 30-41, 5NT= even KC w/ useful vo	oid, 6X= odd KC w/ void in X, 6 in		
				trump suit= odd KC w/ void above suit); Exclusion Blackwood; if ♥ is agreed,			
				RKCB is in 4♠ and 4NT is ♠ control; after 5N	Γ (ask kings), responder names the		
				first useful king. (Note 20)			

NOTE 1 -EKREN 2D

Non Vulnerable = at least 4-4 in the majors and 3-8 HCP Vulnerable = at least a 5-4 in the majors and 8-10 HCP.

Responses to $2 \Leftrightarrow$:

2♥ - Signoff.

2♠ - Signoff.

2NT - Strong, artificial inquiry of opener's distribution (see below).

3♣ - Natural, 6+ clubs, non-forcing.

3♦ - Invites game, 3-3 in ♥ and ♠.

3♥- Weak, pre-emptive.

3♠ - Weak, pre-emptive.

3NT - To play.

4♥ - To play.

4♠ - To play

Opener's Rebids after 2♦ - 2NT

Opener's weak bid is 3♣. Any other rebid is GF.

3♣ - Showing a minimum.

Responder can bid 3♦ as a second relay, in which case opener's rebids are:

3♥ to show 5-4 in ♥ and ♠

3♠ to show 4-5 in ♥ and ♠

3NT to show 4-4 in ♥ and ♠

4♣ splinter in ♣ 5-5 in ♥ and ♠

4♦ splinter in ♦ 5-5 in ♥ and ♠

- 3 5-5 in the majors. A $3 \sqrt{A}$ rebid by responder is slam-invitational and forcing.
- $3 \vee$ Maximum, 5-4 in \vee and \spadesuit .
- $3 \spadesuit$ Maximum, 4-5 in \heartsuit and \spadesuit .

3NT - Maximum, 4-4 in ♥ and ♠

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NOTE 2 – INVERTED MINORS

1m - 2m = 11 + HCP not GF (invitational or more)

1m - o/m with jump = 7-9 HCP

1m - 3m = pre, limited to 0-7 HCP

1m - 1NT = 8-10 HCP

Responses to 1 - 2:

 $2 \blacklozenge = \blacklozenge defence$

2NT = defence in the other 3 suits, 12-14 HCP or 18-19 balanced

Forcing until 3 &

Responses to $1 - 2 \diamond \text{ ou } 1 \diamond - 3 \diamond (7-9)$:

5 . / = with unbalanced hand

3NT = 18-19 HCP

NOTE 3 – REVERSE BERGEN RAISES & JACOBY & MIXED RAISE

3♣ = a limit raise (typically 10-11 high card points) with four-card support; invitational to game

3♦ = weak (typically 7-9 high card points) with four-card support

3♥/3♠ = very weak (pre-emptive, < 7 HCP) and four-card support

 $4\Psi/4$ ♠ = very weak (pre-emptive, < 7 HCP) and five-card support

2NT = **Jacoby GF**, asks for description and denies void/singleton Responses:

3♣/♦/other Major = splinter

 $3 \checkmark / \spadesuit = 6 + \checkmark / \spadesuit$, 16 + HCP

3NT = balanced 15-17 HCP

4 - 4 = 2 suiter with - 4 = 2

 $4 \checkmark / \blacktriangle = 12-14$ HCP, signoff

MIXED RAISE

4 cards with 7-9 HCP after opps intervention

```
1 • - 1 • - 3 • 

1 • - 2 • - 3 • 

1 • - 2 • - 3 • (*)

1 • - Double - 3 • 

1 • - 2 • - 3 • 

1 • - 2 • - 3 • 

1 • - 2 • - 3 • (*)
```

1 ♥ - Double - 3♣

NOTE 4 - MODIFIED MICHAEL'S CUE-BIDS

```
Over 1 \div 2 \leftarrow \forall + \spadesuit; 2NT = \spadesuit + \forall \forall \forall \beta \Rightarrow \Rightarrow + \spadesuit

Over 1 \div 2 \leftarrow \forall + \spadesuit; 2NT = \clubsuit + \forall \forall \beta \Rightarrow \Rightarrow + \spadesuit (weak); 3 \leftarrow \clubsuit + \spadesuit (strong)

Over 1 \lor 2 \lor = \clubsuit + \spadesuit; 2NT = \clubsuit + \spadesuit; 3 \clubsuit = \spadesuit + \spadesuit

Over 1 \spadesuit : 2 \spadesuit = \clubsuit + \forall : 2NT = \clubsuit + \spadesuit : 3 \clubsuit = \spadesuit + \spadesuit
```

NOTE 5 – ASPTRO

Penalty

5-5 Minors

 $1m - 1 \neq /1M - 1NT = 12-14$ Bal

DBL:

2NT:

```
2♠: 4 cards de ♥ + 5 another which could be ♠
2♦: 4 cards de ♠ + 5 another
2♥: 6+ cards ♥
2♠: 6+ cards ♠
```

NOTE 6A – TWO WAY CHECK-BACK

```
2♣ = asks to bid 2♦- sign-off in ♦ or any invitational
2♦ = GF

1m - 1 ♦/1M - 2NT = 18-19 \text{ Bal } (3♣ = \text{asks for majors})
3♦ = both; 3M = 3 \text{ cards}; 3OM = 4 \text{ cards}; 3NT = \text{w/out } M
```

```
NOTE 6B - CHECKBACK 3 \triangleq

3 \Leftrightarrow = 3 \triangleq +4 \checkmark /4 \triangleq +3 \checkmark, have both

3 \checkmark /4 = 3 \triangleq /4 \checkmark

3NT = None
```

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NOTE 7 – DRURY

As responder with a passed hand with 10+ points $1^{\checkmark}/_{\bullet}-2^{\bullet}$ is Drury asking opener in 3^{rd} or 4^{th} seat to clarify his hand. Opener's rebids are $2^{\checkmark}/_{\bullet}$ showing minimum opening (may only be a 5 card suit), with an invitational hand use a trial bid or accept by bidding contract.

After 1 ♥/♠ - 2 ♣

2 ♥/♠ = does not have opening – sign off

2 X = trial bid - if you help me with this suit bid contract

 $4\Psi/A$ = invitation accepted

NOTE 8 – STAYMAN SEQUENCES

After 2♦, no 4-card major:

$$2 \checkmark = 5 \checkmark + 4 \land$$
, or $4 \checkmark + 4 \land$, signoff $2 \land = 5 \land + 4 \checkmark$, invitational

2NT = Invitational may not have majors

3 = 5 + 4 + 4 major, F1

 $3 \spadesuit = 5 + \spadesuit + 4$ major, F1

 $3 \checkmark = 5 + 4 + 4 \checkmark$, GF

 $3 \blacktriangle = 5 + \blacktriangledown + 4 \clubsuit$. GF

After $2 \checkmark$, with $4 \checkmark$, may have $4 \spadesuit$:

 $2 \blacktriangle = Invitational \text{ w/out } 4 \blacktriangle$

 $2NT = Invitational with 4 \blacktriangle$

 $3 . / \diamond = 5^+ . / \diamond + 4 . \text{GF}$

 $3 \heartsuit = Invitational with 4 \heartsuit$

 $3 \blacktriangle = \text{Slamish in } \blacktriangledown \text{ (start controls)}$

 $3NT = Game with 4 \blacktriangle$

4 . / = Splinter

4NT = Quantitative (for RKCB, bid 3♠ first)

After $2 \spadesuit$, with $4 \spadesuit$, w/out $4 \heartsuit$:

2NT = Invitational may not have majors

 $3 . 4 = 5^{+} . 4 = 4 GF$

 $3 \heartsuit = \text{Slamish in } \blacktriangle \text{ (start controls)}$

 $3 \blacktriangle = Invitational with <math>4 \blacktriangle$

3NT = Signoff

4 . / / = Splinter

4NT = Quantitative (for RKCB, bid 3♥ first)

NOTE 9 – TRANSFER FOR MAJORS SEQUENCES

```
1NT - 2 ♦ (Transfer to ♥):
2 ♥ = accept transfer -> Responder's options:
     2 \blacktriangle = 5-5 majors, invitational (NF)
     2NT = Invitational with 5 cards (may have 4 )
     3 . / \bullet = Natural GF
     3\Psi = Invitational with 6+\Psi
     3 \blacktriangle = \text{Slamish with } 6+ \heartsuit
     3NT = Signoff
     4 . / \bullet = Splinter
     4 \mathbf{v} = Signoff
2 \blacktriangle = \text{Max. with } 4 \blacktriangledown, and \blacktriangle doubleton, w/out honours -> Responder's options:
     3 \blacklozenge = \text{Retransfer (opener forced to bid } 3 \blacktriangledown)
2NT = Max, with 4 \checkmark, with 1honour in every suit -> Responder's options:
     3 \blacklozenge = \text{Retransfer (opener forced to bid } 3 \blacktriangledown)
3 = Max. with 4 = Max, and 4 = Max doubleton, w/out honours -> Responder's options:
     3 \blacklozenge = \text{Retransfer (opener forced to bid } 3 \blacktriangledown)
3 \blacklozenge = \text{Max. with } 4 \blacktriangledown, and \blacklozenge doubleton, w/out honours -> Responder's options:
     4 \spadesuit = \text{Retransfer (opener forced to bid } 4 \heartsuit)
3 \checkmark = Min. with <math>4 \checkmark
1NT - 2♥ (Transfer to ♠):
2 \blacktriangle = accept transfer -> Responder's options:
     2NT = Invitational with 5 cards (may have <math>4 \heartsuit)
     3 . / \bullet = Natural GF
     3 \lor = 5 \lor + 5 \spadesuit, slamish
     3 \blacktriangle = Invitational with 6+ \blacktriangle
     3NT = Signoff
     4 . / \bullet = Splinter
     4\Psi = Slamish with 6+\clubsuit
     4 \blacktriangle = Signoff
2NT = Max. with 4\spadesuit, with 1honour in every suit -> Responder's options:
     3 \mathbf{v} = \text{Retransfer (opener forced to bid } 3 \mathbf{A})
3 = Max. with 4 = Max, and 4 = Max doubleton, w/out honours -> Responder's options:
     3 \lor = \text{Retransfer (opener forced to bid } 3 \spadesuit)
3 \blacklozenge = \text{Max. with } 4 \spadesuit, and \blacklozenge doubleton, w/out honours -> Responder's options:
     3 \lor = \text{Retransfer (opener forced to bid } 3 \spadesuit)
3 \checkmark = \text{Max. with } 4 \land, and \checkmark doubleton, w/out honours -> Responder's options:
     3 \blacktriangle = Signoff
     4 . / \bullet = \text{Slamish with } . / \bullet \text{ control}
     4 \mathbf{v} = \text{Retransfer (opener forced to bid } 4 \mathbf{A})
3 \blacktriangle = Min. \text{ with } 4 \blacktriangle
```

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NOTE 10 – TRANSFER FOR MINORS SEQUENCES

1NT - 2 \spadesuit - 2NT = Super-accept in \clubsuit 1NT - 2NT - 3 \clubsuit = Super-accept in \spadesuit

NOTE 11 – AFTER PUPPET STAYMAN

2NT - $3 \div$ - $3 \checkmark$ = Denies 5 cards in a Major (but has at least one with 4) 2NT - $3 \div$ - $3 \checkmark$ - $3 \checkmark$ = 4 cards in \checkmark 2NT - $3 \div$ - $3 \checkmark$ - $3 \checkmark$ = 4 cards in \checkmark 2NT - $3 \div$ - $3 \checkmark$ - $4 \div$ = 4-4 majors, slam try 2NT - $3 \div$ - $3 \checkmark$ - $4 \checkmark$ = 4-4 majors, signoff 2NT - $3 \div$ - 3NT = No Majors

NOTE 12 – OGUST

After Weak 2, 2NT is OGUST and shows game interest usually 15+: 3 = low points, does not have 2 of top 3 honours;

 $3 \rightleftharpoons$ low points with 2 of top 3 honours;

3 = high points, does not have 2 of top 3 honours;

 $3 \triangleq$ high points with 2 of top 3 honours;

3NT= all top 3 honours.

NOTE 13 - RUBENSOHL

DBL = Suit known = Stayman
Suit unknown = Penalty

2♥ = Natural, signoff

2♠ = Natural, signoff

2ST = transfer 3♠ / Stayman in known suit

3♠ = transfer p/ 3♠ / Stayman in known suit

3♦ = transfer p/ 3♠ / Stayman in known suit

3♥ = transfer p/ 3♠ / Stayman in known suit

3♠ = Minor 2 suiter

3ST = To play

NOTE 14 - VS PREEEMPTIVES

Defence to weak 2 openings

Double = 13 + HCP 4 - 4 - 32NT = 16-18 HCP + 1> stopper in Opps suit, **Gladiator** 3NT = 21-22 points + 1> stopper in Opps suit 3 . / / / / = 6 + cards 13 + HCP $4 \ / \ =$ natural to play. 4♣/♦ = Leaping Michaels 5+cards ♣/♦ + Major

Gladiator

 $3 \clubsuit = \text{transfer to } 3 \spadesuit$ $3 \spadesuit = Stayman$ $3 \checkmark = \text{transfer to } \blacktriangle$ $3 \blacktriangle = \text{transfer to } \blacktriangledown$

Responding to partners double of a weak 2

Level 2 bid = \leq 7 HCP - signoff Level 3 = <= 7 HCP - signoff - Lebenshohl: 2NT = <8HCP – doubler bids 3♣ - Pass or correct. (However, if doubler has a self-supporting suit, may bid that suit or with a 2suiter bid lower ranking.) Level 3 bid = >8 HCP – forcing Cue bid = GF

Defence to Multi 2 or Ekren

Double = 13-15 or 18+ any distribution 2♥/♠ = 13-15 non-forcing – Natural 5+cards♥/♠ 2NT = 16-18 balanced, **Gladiator** 3 ./ = non-forcing 6 + cards / $3 \checkmark / = 15-17 - 6 + \checkmark /$ cards – good suit 4♣/♦ = Leaping Michaels 5+cards ♣/♦ + Major

Defence to weak 3 openings

Double =13+ HCP 3NT = 17+ HCP 1> stopper in opps suit 4♣/♦ = Leaping Michaels 5+cards ♣/♦ + Major

NOTE 15 – SPLINTER BIDS

Response of $3 \triangleq 4 \neq 4$ to $1 \checkmark$ opening or $4 \triangleq 4 \neq 4$ (void) to $1 \triangleq$ opening show a singleton in suit bid and agree major showing 4 card support. Will not be a singleton A. After a suit overcall by opposition only splinter in opposition suit (other suits are fit jumps).

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NOTE 16 - Forcing 1NT over majors

After 1NT (5-11 points) bid by responder; opener must bid, and either bids second suit, NT (with 18+ HCP) or rebids 6+ card opening suit. Note 2♣ may be short and should be alerted over 1 ♥ bid. 2♦ may only be 3 cards. Actions by responder: Pass = weak prefers second suit, $2 / \sqrt{}$ = weak either supporting openers suit or showing a 6+ card suit of one's own. 2NT 11-12 points, 3 ♣/◆/▼/♠ is invitational. (NB 1 ♥/♠ - p - 2 ♥/♠ shows 8-10 HCP and precisely 3 card support. With 5-7 HCP and 3 card support bid Forcing 1NT and then rebid $2\sqrt{A}$, or with 11HCP and 3 card support bid Forcing 1NT and then jump bid **3**♥/♠.)

NOTE 17 – LONG & SHORT TRIAL BIDS

Long Trial Bid

```
1 ♥ -2 ♥ (3 cards ♥ 8-10 PH, could have 4♠)
2NT = trial in \spadesuit
3 \clubsuit = trial in \clubsuit
3 \spadesuit = \text{trial in } \spadesuit
1 - 2  (3 cards , 8-10  PH)
3 \clubsuit = \text{trial in } \clubsuit
3♦ = trial in ♦
3 \checkmark = trial in \checkmark
```

Short Trial Bid

```
1 ♥ -2 ♥ (3 cards ♥ 8-10 PH, could have 4.)
2♠ (have a singleton) – 2NT (asks singleton)
Responses sequence:
3 \clubsuit = \text{singleton } \clubsuit
3 \Rightarrow = \text{singleton} \Rightarrow
3♥ = singleton ♠
1 - 2  (3 cards , 8-10  PH)
2NT (have a singleton) -3 \clubsuit (asks singleton)
Responses sequence:
3 \spadesuit = \text{singleton } \clubsuit
3♥ = singleton ♦
3♠ = singleton ♥
```

NOTE 18 – WEAK 2 RESPONSES

After Weak 2, 2NT is OGUST and shows game interest usually 15+:

3 = 1 low points, does not have 2 of top 3 honours;

 $3 \leftarrow = 1$ low points with 2 of top 3 honours;

 $3 \neq =$ high points, does not have 2 of top 3 honours;

 $3 \triangleq$ high points with 2 of top 3 honours;

3NT= all top 3 honours.

Weak Jump Over call, 2NT is OGUST The same system, as above, applies after a weak jump overcall by our side.

Change of suit after a weak 2 is forcing showing a 6+ card suit and responses show

With 3 cards bid a splinter

With 2+ cards bid contract

With ≤ 2 cards

2NT = good suit

3X = bad suit

NOTE 19 – PREEMTS

Preemts In first or second seat or when vulnerable, 3 level (or higher) preemts promise 2 of top 3 honours.

Change of suit after a pre-emptive 3 is forcing showing a 6+ card suit and responses show

With 3 cards bid a splinter

With 2+ cards bid contract

With ≤ 2 cards

3NT = good suit

4x = bad suit

 $3 \spadesuit / \heartsuit / \spadesuit -- 4 \clubsuit =$ asks for lateral control

4NT = Blackwood

3 - 4 = asks for lateral control

4NT = Blackwood

NOTE 20 – SLAM CONVENTIONS

Minorwood _- when ♣/♦ have been bid and agreed or rebid or over a natural NT bid 4♣/4♦ are looking for a minor suit slam. Responses upwards are as for RKCB. Can sign off in 4NT if insufficient "Aces". Not Minorwood if in competitive bidding situation.

Sequence enquiries:

 1^{ST} Step = asks for Queen

 2^{nd} Step = asks for Kings

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<u>Grand Slam Force</u> – Bidding 5NT without going through 4NT after a suit agreement is the Grand Slam Force asking for the number of top three trumps held – 6 = 0, 6 = 1, 6 = 2, 6 = 3

DOPI & ROPI -After opponent's suit bid over RKC Blackwood – Double 0 Pass 1, bid one up with 2 etc, after a double of 4NT ROPI – redbl = 0, pass = 1, bid 1 up with 2 etc.

NOTE 21 – VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS

Over 14:

Double = ♣suit

 $1 \blacklozenge = \blacklozenge suit$

 $1 \checkmark = \checkmark \text{suit}$

 $1 \blacktriangle = \blacktriangle suit$

1NT = Minors

2♣ = ♥+♠

 $2 \blacklozenge =$ one suiter Major

 $2 \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} + \text{Minor}$

 $2 \blacktriangle = \blacktriangle + Minor$

2NT = undefined 2 suiter, 6-5

Over 24:

Double = ♣suit

 $2 \spadesuit = \spadesuit \text{ suit}$

 $2 \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} \operatorname{suit}$

2 = suit

2NT = undefined 2 suiter

3 = NV pre-emptive, V constructive

 $3 \spadesuit = NV$ pre-emptive, V constructive

 $3 \checkmark = NV$ pre-emptive, V constructive

 $3 \blacktriangle = NV$ pre-emptive, V constructive

3NT = undefined 2 suiter, 6-5

NOTE 22 – 1NT DOUBLED

Pass = Opener has to redouble

2♣ = ♣ + ♦

 $2 \blacklozenge = \blacklozenge + \blacktriangledown$

 $2\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{A}$

 $2 \blacktriangle = \blacktriangle + \clubsuit$

Redouble = Opener bids 2♣

Over 2 : 2 = +

Over 2 : 2 = +

Over opener's redouble: Pass = to play

Double in 4th position opener redoubles with a 5 card suit, responder bids 2., pass or correct

NOTE 23 – OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

1M - Double - 1NT = 6 + HCP no fit

1M - Double - 2M = <8 HCP with fit

1M - Double - 2 = 8-10 HCP with fit

1M - Double - Redouble = 10 + HCP no fit

NOTE 24 – OPPS 1NT OVERCALL

1M - 1nt - DBL = 9 + HCP no fit

1M - 1nt - Transfer

1M - 1nt - 2NT = minors 2 suiter

1m - 1nt - DBL = 9 + HCP no fit

1m - 1nt - 2 = 4-4 majors

NOTE 25 - OPPS WEAK OVERCALL

1M – 2 weak – level 2 NF; level 3 F1; 2NT Lebenshol

NOTE 26 - OPPS 2 SUITER OVERCALL

1M - 2NT –Cue bid of highest rank = have a 4^{th} suit F1

1M - 2NT –Cue bid of lowest rank = invitational with fit

1M - 2NT - 3M =no points with fit

1M - 2NT - 3 other M = no points w/out fit

NOTE 27 – SCRAMBLING

Level 2 TO by partner, 2NT shows 2 suits with 4 cards.

Bid the lower ranking suit, if the respondent does not have that suit, bids the next ranking suit.

e.g. $(1 \spadesuit)$ - DBL $-(2 \spadesuit)$ - P

(P) - DBL - (P) - 2NT = have 4-4

 $(P) - 3 - (P) - 3 = \text{don't have} + \text{bid the next one, i.e. choose from my 4-4 in} + \text{and } = \text{don't have} + \text{don't have$

 $(P) - 3 \lor - (P) - P$

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