| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening) |
| - Natural; $4^{+}$c. $=6 / 16 \mathrm{HCP}$ |
| Responses |
| - Cue bid = Forcing (with/or without fit) |
| - New Suit without jump= Forcing at level 1 and 3, NF at level 2 |
| - Jump Raise = Preemptive; Major in jump over Minor= preemptive; |
| - Minor in jump over M (or 3H over 3S) over is fit bid or mixed raise |
| -After 5M opening or overcall $2 \mathrm{ST}=$ fit $4+$ ( $10+$ points) |
| Take out Double |
| - X followed by 1 suit $=18+$ HCP (4/5 LT) |
| 1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2th position $\Rightarrow 15^{+} / 18 \mathrm{HCP}$ (System on) |
| 4th position $\Rightarrow 10 / 14$ (System on) |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| $\Rightarrow$ Pre-emptive (at level 2: constructive if vulnerable, light if not vulnerable) |
| Unusual NT $\Rightarrow 2$ suiter (passed hand) |
| 2 suiter bids $\Rightarrow$ : $1 *-2$ or $1 *-2$ = Majors; 1x -2ST ( 2 minors or minor |
| and $\vee$ (if minor oppening); $3 *$ other bic; $3 \star$ over $\uparrow=\stackrel{\downarrow}{\text { a }}$ strong |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopening) |
| Reopening in $4^{\text {th }}$ seat - 2 ST - 19-21 Balanced |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| Overcalls over 1NT in $2^{\text {nd }}$ pos. if NT Strong, are: |
| - $2 \boldsymbol{\sim}=\mathrm{v}+\boldsymbol{*} 8^{+}$cards ( $4^{+}-4$ ) |
| -2 = Hearts |
| - $2 \boldsymbol{v}=$ Spades |
| - $2 \boldsymbol{n}=$ Minors |
| - $2 \mathrm{ST}=$ Clubs |
| - 3 * $=$ Diamonds |
| - $\mathbf{X}=5 \mathrm{M}+4^{+} \mathrm{m}\left(12^{+}\right)$or any strong (over Weak NT, $\mathrm{X}=14^{+}$, only dif) |
| In 4rd pos $\rightarrow$ Landy and $X=(10+$ points) |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
|  |
|  |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS - i.e. 1\% or 2\% |
| VS 1\%-1NT=Minors |
| Level $2=2 *=$ majors; $2 \wedge=$ one major; $2 \boldsymbol{\downarrow} / \uparrow=\boldsymbol{\wedge} / \uparrow+$ minor |
| $\mathbf{x}=\stackrel{\square}{\text { ¢ }}$ |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| - Fit w/3c: $2 \downarrow / \wedge=5-8^{-} ; 2 \wedge / \downarrow=8-10 ; \mathrm{XX}=11^{+}$; Transfers |
| - Fit w/4 ${ }^{+} \mathrm{c}$ : $3 \boldsymbol{\nu} / \mathrm{\wedge}=0-6 ; 2 \mathrm{NT}=11^{+}$ |
| Mixed raises 7-10; Splinter 12-15 |
| -1NT of de opener = Support RDBL with at least one doubleton |



| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \frac{1}{y} \\ & \frac{1}{0} \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { COMPETITIVE \& } \\ \text { PASSED HAND } \\ \text { BIDDING } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| $1 \%$ |  | 2 | 4 | Natural， 2 or $+\%$（2 with 4432 and 18－19） | Inverted minors $1 \approx-2 \%(11+)$－Forcing till $3 \% ; 2 \diamond=$ intermediate（ $7-10$ ）； $1 \star($ may have 2 ）； $1 \vee / \wedge$ may have more $2 \boldsymbol{A}=$ strong and independent suit GF（follow by controls） $2 \vee=5 v+4 \boldsymbol{\wedge} 7-10$ |  or $1 \approx-1 \vee-1 \wedge$ a） $2 *=$ Forcing to $2 \star$ ；b） $2 \star=$ Checkback GF；c）2ST Forcing to $3 *$ After $1 *-1 \mathrm{M} ; \mathrm{a}) 3 *=4 \mathrm{M} 15-17$ ；b） $3 \mathrm{M}=18-19 \mathrm{Bal}$ |  |
| 1 |  | 3 | 4 | Natural， 3 or + （if 4432）and 11－14 | ```Inverted minors. \(1 \star-2 \vee 10-20\left(11^{+}\right)\)forcing till \(3 \diamond ; 3 \approx=\) intermediate (7-10) \(2 / 1=\mathrm{GF}\). (except after \(1 \star-2 *-2 \star-3 *\) \(2 \boldsymbol{A}=\) strong and independent suit GF (follow by controls) \(2 \boldsymbol{v}=5 \boldsymbol{4}+4 \wedge 7-9\)``` | After $1 \star-1(\vee / \star)-1$ NT：or $1 \star-1 \vee-1 \wedge$ <br> a） $2 \%=$ Forcing to $2 \star$ ； <br> b） $2 \star=$ Checkback GF； <br> c） 2 ST Forcing to $3 \%$ |  |
| $1 v$ |  | 5＊ | 4＊ | $\begin{aligned} & 10-21 \mathrm{HCP}, 5^{+} \boldsymbol{v} \\ & * \text { In } 3^{\text {rd }} \text { place: } 4^{+} \end{aligned}$ | 1NT－Up to 11 points：＇ $2 / 1$＇＝GF； $2 \vee=9-11$ ，w 3 cards support； <br> $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ fit $\mathrm{w} / 4^{+} \mathrm{GF}$ ； <br> 3\％／ 4 cards support 7－9／10－11＝； $4 x=$ splinter； <br> $3 \uparrow=4^{+} \vee \mathrm{GF}$ with one void；3NT－Splinter in | ```=>over 2 - - v = catch-all; 2NT = 14-18; =>2^}\mathrm{ , any short (2st asks);2NT= trial in ^; 3X=trial in X => Over 1\vee-1^/1NT - 2& nat or 16+,( or Bal 13-14 over 1NT) => Over 1 v-2* Relay GF``` | $2 \%=3 \mathrm{c}$ support or 4333）；Over 1 $\vee$ ，2ST ＝Both Minors； 2 A ； 4 cards support with 1 short； $3 \mathrm{x}-4$ cards sup |
| 14 |  | 5＊ | 4＊ | $\begin{aligned} & 10-21 \mathrm{HCP}, 5^{+} \mathrm{n} \\ & * 3^{\text {rd }} \text { and } 4^{\text {th }} \mathrm{pl}: 4^{+} \end{aligned}$ | 1NT－Up to 11 points：＇ $2 / 1$＇$=$ GF $2 \mathrm{~A}=9-11$ ，w 3 cards support； <br> $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ fit w／ $4^{+}$GF $3 \% / 4$ cards support 7－9／10－11 <br> $4 \mathrm{x}=$ splinter． $3 \mathrm{NT} 4^{+} \wedge$ GF with void | －Over $2 / 1 \mathrm{GF}$ in diamonds or hards， $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ catch－all； $2 \mathrm{NT}=14-18 ; 3 \mathrm{NT}=11-12$ <br> －Over $2 \uparrow, 2 N T=$ any short（ $3 *$ asks）， $3 \mathrm{X}=$ trial in X；Over1 $\uparrow-1 N T-2 \&$ nat or 16＋or Bal 13－14 | $2 \%=3 \mathrm{c}$ support or 4333）；Over 1 $\vee$ ，2ST $=4$ cards support with 1 short；3x－4 cards sup |
| INT |  |  | 4 ＊ | $14^{+}-17$ HCP BAL（May have 5 cards Majors） | $2 *=$ Stay（may have no majors and may be weak）； $2 \star=$ transfer or others； $2 \downarrow=$ transfer $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Both minors，weak or strong，or sign off in $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ weak or strong with \＆or strong with <br> $3 \&$ Ask $5 \mathrm{M} ; 3 \diamond=5^{+} \bullet+5^{+} \uparrow$ invit； $3 \vee / \uparrow=\operatorname{singl} \vee / \uparrow+3$ other <br> M；4\＆＝Majors； $4 *=\boldsymbol{\bullet} ; 4 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\boldsymbol{\wedge}$ ；4NT invitational | －After 1NT－2\＆－ $2 \diamond \rightarrow$ Smolen，and Super Smolen in $4 *$ and 4 ＊ | After RHO natural overcall，negative doubles and Rubensohl． |
| 2\％ | マ | 0 |  | Strong（ Could not be GF） | $\begin{aligned} & 2 *=\text { Relay; } 2 \vee / \uparrow=5 \text { cards with } 2 \text { honors; } 2 \mathrm{ST}=14^{+} ; \\ & 3 \% / \diamond=6 \text { cards with } 2 \text { honors } \end{aligned}$ | After $2 *-2 *-2$ NT $\rightarrow 3 *=$ Muppet Stayman After 2＊－2 $-2 \vee / 2 \wedge \rightarrow 3 \%=2^{\text {nd }}$ neg． |  |
| 2 | V | 0 |  | マ－＾weak（4－10），or 22－23 HCP BAL | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \checkmark=\text { to play if weak in } \vee ; 2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\text { to play if weak in } \uparrow 2 N T=\text { asks; } \\ & 3 \infty / \Delta \text { Forcing } \end{aligned}$ |  max；$=\vee$ max． |  |
| $2 \vee$ |  | 5／6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NV } 5 \vee 4^{+} \text {minor } 4-10 ; \\ & \text { Vul- } 6+\text { H 10-13 } \end{aligned}$ | NV－ $2 \boldsymbol{A}$ ：natural，NF 2ST＝Ask minor ； $3 \star=$ Inv．or more with fit $\mathrm{V}=2 \mathrm{~A}$ ask strong and distribution；2NT ask number of spades | 2＾： 2 NT Min－3＊max；Balanc 3 max sing \％ |  |
| 2＾ |  | 5／6 |  | NV 5 ＾ $4^{+}$minor 4－10； Vul－6＋S 10－13 | $\mathrm{NV}: 2 \mathrm{ST}=$ Ask minor， $3 \AA=$ Pass or correct； $3 \star=$ Inv．or more with fit $\mathrm{V}=2 \mathrm{ST}$ Ask ask strong and distribution； $3 \&$ ask number of hearts | 2NT $=>3 *$ Min $-3 *$ Balanced max |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | $19^{+}-21$ HCP BAL（May have 5 cards Majors） | 3\＆＝Muppet stayman； $3 \star / \downarrow=$ transfer； $3 \uparrow=$ minors，slamish；3NT To play； $4 ヶ / 4 \diamond=$ Hearts； $4 \vee=\& ; 4 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*}$ | After $3 \star, 4 \star=$ both majors slamish， $4 \diamond=$ both majors to play． |  |
| 3\％ |  | 0 |  | Pre－empt in＊or bic 5\％and 6 other GF |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | 0 |  | Pre－empt in $\vee$ or bic $5 *$ and 6 other GF |  |  |  |
| $3 v$ |  | 0 |  | Pre－empt in $\uparrow$ or bic $5 \vee$ and other GF |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 3n |  | 0 |  | Solid minor or bic 5 A and 6 other GF |  | $\bullet$ RKCB \＆Blackwood $\rightarrow$ • 3／0 • 4／1 •2 • | $2+\mathrm{Q}$ |
| 3NT |  |  |  | Both minors（at least 6－5），3，5 to 5 loosers |  | （ RKCB for $\vee$ is in $4 \boldsymbol{A}$ and Minorwood in the suit | at level 4 after fit） |
| $4 \%$ |  | 6 |  | Pre－empt，with bad suit if in $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ position |  | － $5 \mathrm{NT}=1$ Ace＋ 1 Useful Void |  |
| 4 |  | 6 |  | Pre－empt，with bad suit if in $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ position |  | － 6 X （under trump）$=2 \mathrm{~A}+1$ useful void in X （ | o Q of trump） |
| $4 \vee$ |  | 6 |  | Natural |  | － 6 on trump suit $=2 \mathrm{~A}+1$ useful void |  |
| 4 n |  | 6 |  | Natural |  | －If LHO bid， X or XX is even，＂pass＂is odd（D | PO） |

