DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening	g)
Natural style, if M maybe 4+ cards at 1 level.	
Natural responses.	
Cue = 12+ with fit or any FG. Jump cue = fit, 4+cards support, Splinter.	
New suit = NF.	
New Suit – Mr.	
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	
15-18, system on.	
10-14 on reopening if 1m opening. System on.	
10-16 on reopening if 1M opening. System on.	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	
$1M-3 = other M+ \diamond; 1m-3 = other m+ \diamond; 1 \diamond -3 \diamond = \diamond + \diamond state{1}$	rong.
Other jump overcalls = pre-emptive.	
Reopen: constructive hands	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	
Jump cue in response after overcall = fit, Splinter.	
Direct cue over opps opening bid = two suit hand.	
Direct cue over opps opening bid = two suit hand. <b>VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)</b> Multilandy: $2 = Majors; 2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = 0$ minor; $2NT = minors$ or $Major+minor$ strong; $Dbl = 5+m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors;$ others=natural; $Dbl=5+m$ <b>Over weak NT</b> : $Dbl= 14+ bal or any strong hand; 2 = majo2 \neq 4 = transfer; 2 = 4 = 4 = 0 = 4 + 3 = 0$	•M + 4M rs;
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: 2♣= Majors; 2♦= one undefined major; 2♥/♠= minor; 2NT = minors or Major+minor strong; Dbl = 5+m + 4 Landy on reopening » 2♣=Majors; others=natural; Dbl=5+m Over weak NT: Dbl= 14+ bal or any strong hand; 2♣= majo	•M + 4M rs;
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = 0$ minor; $2NT = minors$ or Major+minor strong; $Dbl = 5+m + 4$ Landy on reopening $\gg 2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5+m$ Over weak NT: $Dbl= 14+ bal$ or any strong hand; $2 = majo$ $2 \neq 4 = transfer$ ; $2 = 4+ \forall or + 4; 2NT = 0$ ne minor; $3 = m$ $3 = 4 + \forall; 3 = 4 + \delta$ Reopening vs weak NT $\gg$ Dbl and $2 = 3$ same as above; others=	M + 4M rs; ninors;
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = 0$ minor; $2NT = minors$ or Major+minor strong; $Dbl = 5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m + 4$ 2 = Majors; $Dbl=14 + bal or any strong hand$ ; $2 = majors$ ; $3 = majors$ ;	M + 4M rs; ninors;
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = 0$ minor; $2NT = minors$ or Major+minor strong; $Dbl = 5+m + 4$ Landy on reopening $\gg 2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5+m$ Over weak NT: $Dbl= 14+ bal$ or any strong hand; $2 = majo$ $2 \neq 4 = transfer$ ; $2 = 4+ \forall or + 4; 2NT = 0$ ne minor; $3 = m$ $3 = 4 + \forall; 3 = 4 + \delta$ Reopening vs weak NT $\gg$ Dbl and $2 = 3$ same as above; others=	M + 4M rs; ninors;
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = one undefined major$ ; $2 / = minor$ ; $2NT = minors or Major+minor strong$ ; $Dbl = 5+m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5+m$ Over weak NT: $Dbl= 14+ bal or any strong hand$ ; $2 = majoration 2 / = majoration 2 = + v$ ; $2 = + v$ or $+ + s$ ; $2NT = one minor$ ; $3 = majoration 3 = + v$ ; $3 = + s$ Reopening vs weak NT» $Dbl and 2 = same as above; others=$ VS PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	M + 4M rs; ninors;
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = minor$ ; $2NT = minors$ or Major+minor strong; $Dbl = 5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m$ Over weak NT: $Dbl= 14 + bal or any strong hand$ ; $2 = majors = 2 = 4 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + $	M + 4M rs; ninors;
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = minor$ ; $2NT = minors$ or Major+minor strong; $Dbl = 5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m$ Over weak NT: $Dbl= 14 + bal$ or any strong hand; $2 = majo$ $2 \neq 4 = transfer$ ; $2 = 4 + 4 \text{ or } 4 + 4 + 3 + 2 \text{ NT} = 0$ one minor; $3 = m + 3 = 4 + 4 + 3 = 4 + 4 + 4 + 3 = 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4$	M + 4M rs; ninors; enatural
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = 0$ minor; $2NT = minors$ or Major+minor strong; $Dbl = 5+m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5+m$ Over weak NT: $Dbl= 14+$ bal or any strong hand; $2 = majo$ $2 \neq 4 = transfer$ ; $2 = 4+ \forall $ or $4+ i$ ; $2NT=$ one minor; $3 = m$ $3 = 4 + \forall$ ; $3 = 4 + i$ Reopening vs weak NT» $Dbl$ and $2 = same$ as above; others= VS PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) Natural style. VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. $1 = 0$ $2 = 0$ Over $1 = NDbl = i$ ; $1 = 1 = 1$ under $1 = 1$ (maybe)	M + 4M rs; ninors; enatural
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = 0$ minor; $2NT = minors$ or Major+minor strong; $Dbl = 5+m + 4$ Landy on reopening $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5+m$ Over weak NT: $Dbl= 14+ bal$ or any strong hand; $2 = majo$ $2 \neq 4 = transfer$ ; $2 = 4+ \forall or + 4$ ; $2NT = 0$ ne minor; $3 = n$ $3 = 4 + \forall$ ; $3 = 4 + 4$ Reopening vs weak NT» $Dbl$ and $2 = 3$ same as above; others= VS PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) Natural style. VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. $1 = 0$ or $2 = 0$ Over $1 = 0$ $Dbl = 4$ ; $1 = 0$ suit= natural; $1NT = 4+1M$ (maybe $2 = 4+1M$ (maybe $5-4$ ); $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 4 = 0$	<u>M</u> + 4M rs; ninors; -natural e 5-4);
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) Multilandy: $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 0$ one undefined major; $2 \neq 4 = 0$ minor; $2NT = minors$ or Major+minor strong; $Dbl = 5 + m + 4$ Landy on reopening » $2 = Majors$ ; others=natural; $Dbl=5 + m$ Over weak NT: $Dbl= 14 + bal$ or any strong hand; $2 = majo$ $2 \neq 4 = transfer$ ; $2 = 4 + 0$ or $4 + 3$ ; $2NT = 0$ ne minor; $3 = n$ 3 = 4 + 9; $3 = 4 + 4Reopening vs weak NT» Dbl and 2 = 3 same as above; others=VS PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)Natural style.VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 = 0 or 2 = 0Over 1 = 3 Dbl = 3; 1 = 0 suit= natural; 1NT = 4 + 1M (mayb2 = 4 + 1M$ (maybe $5 - 4$ ); $2 = Majors$ ; $2 = 4 + 3Over 2 = 4 + 1M (maybe 5 - 4); 2 = 3 majors; 2 = 4 + 3Over 2 = 4 + 1M (maybe 5 - 4); 2 = 3 majors; 3 = 4 + 3Natural style.$	<u>M</u> + 4M rs; ninors; -natural e 5-4);
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					-		7
			DS AND	SIGNAL	S		
OPEN	ING LEADS S				_		CATEGORY:
Lead						Partner's Suit	
Suit		1,3,			1,3		
NT		1,2,	4			3,5. If supported	
Suba	auant	Nor	mally atti	tuda	sui	t, attitude.	
Subs	equent	INOI	many att	lude			Inocên
			LEAI	20			
Lead	Vs. Suit		LLAI	Vs. NT			- 1
Ace	Ax, AKx, AKJ	$10x \rightarrow z$	attitude		AK	$Jx \rightarrow attitude$	GEN
King	AK, KQ(+), K					+) $\rightarrow$ unblock or count	
0	QJ (+), AQJ x					), KQTx $\rightarrow$ attitude	$\frac{2 \bullet FG}{2 \bullet FG} = FG \gg 21 + i1$
Jack	$J_{X}$ , $J_{T}$ (+), $H_{U}$			Jx, JT (+)			$2 \Rightarrow -10\% 21$
10 (T)			linude			$T9 \rightarrow attitude$	$2 \checkmark = 6 \text{ cards}, 1$
9	1x, <b>n</b> 19 (+), 1 9x	$\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{F})$		1x, n J I ( J9x, 9x, 7			$2\sqrt{7} = 6$ cards, $1$ 1NT = 15-17; 2N
-	9X X X, X X X X					onour – 2 <sup>nd</sup>	3NT = Gambling
	x x, x x x x x x x, x x x x x			Suit with			
LU - III			NORDE	R OF PR			┫┠────
	Partner's			arer's Lead		Discarding	SPECIAL I
SUIT	T * UDCA	Leau	Reverse			O/E	Inverted minors.
	** UDCA		Reverse			0/E 0/E	Strong and limite
111						0/12	
	* Lavinthal, w		gleton in d	lummy			Invitational and H
	** Appel de Sn	nith	1				Modified Bergen
							Modified Michae
							Kickback RKCB
							Blackwood, when
Signals	s (including Tru	mps):					Walsh over 1♣.
			DOUB	LES			
	OUT DOUBL						
						or any for 18+HCP	
			BL-1NT	= Lebenso	ohl sty	yle, asks for 2.	
Reoper	ning TO = $8 + HG$	CP.					
							SPECI
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS					After suit overcal		
Negative and competitive doubles until 4.						Pass in competiti	
Double	es in competition	n = extra	strength.				] [
	f strong) – DBL				major		
					ž		1
							1
							<b>PSYCHICS:</b> Ve

2♣ = FG » 21+ if bal; 17+ with long and solid suit (4 losers). 2♣ = Multicolor (one major, weak or strong (5 losers if strong 2♥/♠ = 6 cards, 10-13. 1NT = 15-17; 2NT = 18-20. 3NT = Gambling. SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE Inverted minors. Strong and limited splinters. Invitational and FG check-back. Modified Bergen supports. Modified Michael's cue-bids. Kickback RKCB (30-41). Exclusion Blackwood, 6 cards Blackwood, when declared double fit. Walsh over 1♣. SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES After suit overcall by opps.
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After suit overcall by opps.
After suit overcall by opps.
After suit overcall by opps.
Pass in competition when opps interfere on FG actions.
IMPORTANT NOTES

U	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	. OF	NEG.DBL THRU							
OPENING		MIN. NO. OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1*		3	4♥	Natural, 3+ cards	Inverted minors. Walsh.	2 Way check-back over 1NT (note 1). After 1♣ – 1M – 2M, same trials as 1M-2M				
1 ♦		3	4♥	Natural, 3+ cards	Inverted minors (note 3).	2 Way check-back over 1NT. After $1 \blacklozenge -1M - 2M$ , same trials as 1M-2M				
1♥		5	4♦	Natural, 5+ cards	1 ▲=4+ ▲, F1; 1NT= F1; limited and strong Splinters (note 5). Modified Bergen raises; 2NT=15+, 2+ cards ♥.	Gazzilli ( <b>note 7</b> ). After direct support, long and shorts trial bids ( <b>note 2</b> ).	Drury (only 2 <b>*</b> ).			
1 ♠		5	4♦	Natural, 5+ cards	1NT= F1; 2NT=15+, 2+ cards ♠ ( <b>note 8</b> ).					
INT				15-17, if 15 may have 5 M	(note 9). Stayman, transfers 2 ▲= Stayman for minors; 4 ♣= 5-5 major, w/o slam interest; 4 ♦ ♥= transfers w/o slam interest; 4 ▲= Blackwood.					
2*	Х			FG, except if 21-23 bal	Italian Controls; $2 \blacklozenge = \max$ one K; $2 \blacklozenge = 1A$ or 2K; 2NT= 3+IC; $3x= 5+cards$ , $3+IC$ .	After 2♦-2♥ requires 2♠, if 2NT follows= 21-23; Muppet sequences.				
2♦	Х			Multi, one Major suit, 6+ cards, weak (<10) or strong (5 losers)	2NT= relay forcing; $2 \checkmark = P/C$ if weak.					
2♥		6		10-13, 6+ cards	2NT= Relay FG; $3 = invit$ in the major or FG if clubs; $3 = Natural$ , FG.	After 2NT, opener defines strength and distribution.				
2		6								
2NT				18-20, may have 5M	Muppet; transfers.					
3*		(6)7		Pre-emptive	New suit= F1; $4 \blacklozenge$ = Kickback (special responses).					
3♦		(6)7		Pre-emptive	New suit= F1; 4. = Blackwood (special responses).					
3♥		(6)7		Pre-emptive	New suit= F1; 4 <b>*</b> = Blackwood (special responses).					
3♠		(6)7		Pre-emptive	4♣= Blackwood (special responses); 4♥= To play.					
3NT				7 cards solid minor	4♣= Pass or Correct; $4$ ♦= ask for shortness.					
4*		8(7)		Pre-emptive						
4♦										
4♥	]									
4♠	1									
4NT	Х			Minor two suit						
						HIGH LEVEL BI				
						Kickback blackwood; Exclusion Blackwood; tr asking for grand slam; anti-controls when partr (control on suit denied by partner, no control or	er denies a previous control			

NOTE 1 – TWO WAY CHECKBACK 1m - 1M 1NT - 2♣ = asks for 2♦. May be sign off in diamonds or any invitational hand

**1m - 1M 1NT - 2** $\blacklozenge$  = FG, asks attitude for majors. Other minor = 3-4 in majors

**1m - 1M 1NT - 2NT**= asks for 3**A**. Sign off in clubs or FG with a shortness

## **NOTE 2 – LONG & SHORT TRIAL BIDS** $1 \lor - 2 \lor, 2 \blacklozenge =$ any shortness; 2NT asks, answers by steps $1 \lor - 2 \lor, 2NT =$ trial bid in $\diamondsuit$ $1 \blacklozenge - 2 \diamondsuit, 2NT =$ any shortness; $3 \clubsuit$ asks, answers by steps Other new suit over support = long trial Same trial bids, after 1m - 1M - 2M

NOTE 3 – INVERTED MINORS 1m - 2m = not GF (invitational or more) 1m - o/m jump = 8-10 1m - 3m = pre, limited to 7HCP

## NOTE 5 – LIMITED & STRONG SPLINTERS

**1**♥ - **3** $\blacktriangle$ = strong any shortness; 3NT asks

- $1 \bullet 3NT/4 \star / 4 \bullet = \star / \star 4 \bullet$  shortness, limited
- 1▲ 3NT= strong any shortness 4♣= asks (answers by steps)
- 1  $\clubsuit$  3  $\checkmark$  /4m=limited shortness

NOTE 6 –

## NOTE 9 – STAYMAN AND TRANSFERS AFTER 1NT STAYMAN:

After 2 ♦ » 3 ♣ asks for minors and 3M= smolen After 2 ♦ » 3 ♦ shows a major shortness After 2M » 3 ♣ asks for minors and 3 ♦ shows major fit and asks for controls

TRANSFER FOR MAJORS:

1NT - 2♦ 2♥ - 2♠= 5-5 major, slam try

1NT - 2♥ 2♠ - 3♥= 5-5 major, invitational

1NT - 4♣= 5-5 major no slam interest 1NT - 4♦/♥=transfer to ♥/♠, no slam interest 1NT - 4♠=Blackwood

**TRANSFER FOR MINORS:** 1NT - 2 = asks for 4 card minor

1NT - 2NT=asks for 3\*, maybe sign off in \*or FG with one minor suit any shortness

1NT -  $3 = \text{sign off in } \bullet \text{ or slam try in } \bullet$ 

1NT - 3 ♦=slam try in hearts
3 ♥=slam try in spades
3 ♦=slam try in clubs

## SPECIAL AUCTIONS IN COMPETITION

After partner overcall in suit, jump level in a suit under overcall is support with strength below direct cuebid.

Over strong NT » double = 5+m & 4M Over weak NT » transfers overcalls

GOOD-BAD in competitive auctions by opener » 2NT =zone 2+ opening bid; direct suit just for competition.

Rubensohl after opps overcall over 1NT

2NT scrambling in competition.

Power double in competition.

NOTE 7 – GAZZILLI

Any strong hand (17+) by opener, after 1NT forcing or  $1 \clubsuit$  forcing over  $1 \clubsuit$ , bids  $2\clubsuit$ . Maybe a natural bid, any balanced hand or any strong hand. After  $2\clubsuit$ ,  $2\clubsuit$  by responder = 8 or + HCP, any hand

**NOTE 8 – 1M - 2NT** 15 or + HCP balanced. May have 2 to 4 cards in opener suit. Opener may bid shortness with 6+ cards.